

# Appendice F

## Solubilità dei composti ionici

Regole generali di solubilità per i composti ionici (Sezione 10.9), da *applicare nell'ordine*.

1. Quasi tutti i sali dei metalli alcalini e di ammonio sono solubili.
2. Quasi tutti i nitrati, acetati e perclorati sono solubili.
3. Quasi tutti i sali di argento, piombo e mercurio(I) sono insolubili.
4. Quasi tutti i cloruri, bromuri e ioduri sono solubili.
5. Quasi tutti i carbonati, cromati, solfuri, ossidi, fosfati e idrossidi sono insolubili; *fanno eccezione* gli idrossidi di  $\text{Ba}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  e  $\text{Sr}^{2+}$ , che sono leggermente solubili.
6. Quasi tutti i solfati sono solubili; *fanno eccezione* il solfato di calcio e il solfato di bario, che sono insolubili.

<b>Bromati</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Cromati</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Ossalati</b>	$K_{ps}$
$\text{AgBrO}_3$	$5,4 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4$	$1,1 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$	$5,4 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}^3$
$\text{Ba}(\text{BrO}_3)_2$	$2,4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{BaCrO}_4$	$1,2 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4$	$4 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{Pb}(\text{BrO}_3)_2$	$7,9 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{CuCrO}_4$	$3,6 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{MgC}_2\text{O}_4$	$7 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{TlBrO}_3$	$1,1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{CrO}_4^*$	$2,0 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{SrC}_2\text{O}_4$	$4 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}^2$
		$\text{PbCrO}_4$	$2,8 \times 10^{-13} \text{ M}^2$		
		$\text{Ti}_2\text{CrO}_4$	$8,7 \times 10^{-13} \text{ M}^3$		
<b>Bromuri</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Fluoruri</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Solfati</b>	$K_{ps}$
$\text{AgBr}$	$5,4 \times 10^{-13} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{BaF}_2$	$1,8 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4$	$1,2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}^3$
$\text{CuBr}$	$6,3 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{CaF}_2$	$3,5 \times 10^{-11} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{BaSO}_4$	$1,1 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{Hg}_2\text{Br}_2^*$	$6,4 \times 10^{-23} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{LiF}$	$1,8 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{CaSO}_4$	$4,9 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{HgBr}_2$	$6,2 \times 10^{-20} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{MgF}_2$	$5,2 \times 10^{-11} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4$	$6,5 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{PbBr}_2$	$6,6 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{PbF}_2$	$3,3 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{PbSO}_4$	$2,5 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{TlBr}$	$3,7 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{SrF}_2$	$4,3 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{SrSO}_4$	$3,4 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}^2$
<b>Carbonati</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Idrossidi</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Solfuri</b>	$K_{ps}$
$\text{Ag}_2\text{CO}_3$	$8,5 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$	$1,3 \times 10^{-33} \text{ M}^4$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{S}$	$8 \times 10^{-51} \text{ M}^3$
$\text{BaCO}_3$	$2,6 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$	$5,0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{CdS}$	$8,0 \times 10^{-27} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{CaCO}_3$	$3,4 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$	$7,2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{CoS}$	$5 \times 10^{-22} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{CdCO}_3$	$1,0 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Co}(\text{OH})_2$	$5,9 \times 10^{-15} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{CuS}$	$6,3 \times 10^{-36} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{CoCO}_3$	$1,0 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$	$6,3 \times 10^{-31} \text{ M}^4$	$\text{FeS}$	$6,3 \times 10^{-18} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{CuCO}_3$	$1,4 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$	$2,2 \times 10^{-20} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{HgS}$	$4 \times 10^{-53} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{FeCO}_3$	$3,1 \times 10^{-11} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$	$4,9 \times 10^{-17} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{MnS}$	$2,5 \times 10^{-13} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{MgCO}_3$	$6,8 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$	$2,8 \times 10^{-39} \text{ M}^4$	$\text{NiS}$	$1,3 \times 10^{-25} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{MnCO}_3$	$2,2 \times 10^{-11} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$	$5,6 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{PbS}$	$8,0 \times 10^{-28} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{NiCO}_3$	$1,4 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$	$5,5 \times 10^{-16} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{SnS}$	$1,0 \times 10^{-25} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{PbCO}_3$	$7,4 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$	$1,4 \times 10^{-20} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{Ti}_2\text{S}$	$6 \times 10^{-22} \text{ M}^3$
$\text{SrCO}_3$	$5,6 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2$	$5,5 \times 10^{-27} \text{ M}^3$	$\text{ZnS}$	$1,6 \times 10^{-24} \text{ M}^2$
$\text{ZnCO}_3$	$1,5 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}^2$	$\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$	$1,0 \times 10^{-15} \text{ M}^3$		

<b>Cianuri</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Iodati</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Tiocianati</b>	$K_{ps}$
AgCN	$6,0 \times 10^{-17} M^2$	AgIO <sub>3</sub>	$3,2 \times 10^{-8} M^2$	AgSCN	$1,0 \times 10^{-12} M^2$
CuCN	$3,5 \times 10^{-20} M^2$	Ba(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	$4,0 \times 10^{-9} M^3$	CuSCN	$1,8 \times 10^{-13} M^2$
Hg <sub>2</sub> (CN) <sub>2</sub> *	$5 \times 10^{-40} M^3$	Ca(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	$6,5 \times 10^{-6} M^3$	Cu(SCN) <sub>2</sub>	$4,0 \times 10^{-14} M^3$
Zn(CN) <sub>2</sub>	$3 \times 10^{-16} M^3$	Cd(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	$2,5 \times 10^{-8} M^3$	Hg <sub>2</sub> (SCN) <sub>2</sub> *	$3,2 \times 10^{-20} M^3$
		Cu(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	$7,4 \times 10^{-8} M^3$	Hg(SCN) <sub>2</sub>	$2,8 \times 10^{-20} M^3$
		Pb(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	$3,7 \times 10^{-13} M^3$	TISCN	$1,6 \times 10^{-4} M^2$
		TlIO <sub>3</sub>	$3,1 \times 10^{-6} M^2$		
		Zn(IO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	$3,9 \times 10^{-6} M^3$		
<b>Cloruri</b>	$K_{ps}$	<b>Ioduri</b>	$K_{ps}$		
AgCl	$1,8 \times 10^{-10} M^2$	AgI	$8,5 \times 10^{-17} M^2$		
CuCl	$1,7 \times 10^{-7} M^2$	CuI	$1,3 \times 10^{-12} M^2$		
Hg <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> *	$1,4 \times 10^{-18} M^3$	Hg <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub> *	$5,2 \times 10^{-29} M^3$		
PbCl <sub>2</sub>	$1,5 \times 10^{-5} M^3$	HgI <sub>2</sub>	$2,9 \times 10^{-29} M^3$		
TlCl	$1,9 \times 10^{-4} M^2$	PbI <sub>2</sub>	$9,8 \times 10^{-9} M^3$		
		TlI	$5,5 \times 10^{-8} M^2$		

\*Ricordiamo che Hg(l) in soluzione acquosa si trova come Hg<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup>.

†I valori di  $K_{ps}$  sono tratti da *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*, 87th ed., 2006-2007, tranne quelli scritti in blu.