

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

For a problem-solving approach to the material covered in this chapter, with many examples and solved problems, see:

- D. Salvatore, *Theory and Problems of International Economics*, 4th ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996), ch. 2 (sects. 2.4 and 2.5) and ch. 3 (sects. 3.1 and 3.2).

For a classic diagrammatic presentation of cost conditions in international trade, see:

- A. P. Lerner, "The Diagrammatic Representation of Cost Conditions in International Trade," *Economica*, August 1932, pp. 346–356.
G. Haberler, *The Theory of International Trade* (London: W. Hodge & Co., 1936), ch. 12.

Two excellent classic articles on the use of community indifference curves in international trade are:

- W. W. Leontief, "The Use of Indifference Curves in International Trade," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1933, pp. 493–503. Reprinted in H. S. Ellis and L. A. Metzler, *Readings in the Theory of International Trade* (Homewood, Ill.: Irwin, 1950), pp. 229–238.
P. A. Samuelson, "Social Indifference Curves," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, February 1956, pp. 1–22.

For an exposition of the gains from trade, see:

- P. A. Samuelson, "The Gains from International Trade," *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*, May 1939, pp. 195–205. Reprinted in H. S. Ellis and L. M. Metzler, *Readings in the Theory of International Trade* (Homewood, Ill.: Irwin, 1950), pp. 239–252.
P. Kenen, "Distribution, Demand and Equilibrium in International Trade: A Diagrammatic Analysis," *Kyklos*, December 1959, pp. 629–658. Reprinted in R. E. Caves and H. G. Johnson, *Readings in International Economics* (Homewood, Ill.: Irwin, 1968), pp. 90–98.
P. A. Samuelson, "The Gains from International Trade Once Again," *Economic Journal*, December 1962, pp. 820–829. Reprinted in J. Bhagwati, *International Trade: Selected Readings* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1981), pp. 131–141.
A. Dixit and V. Norman, *Theory of International Trade* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1980).

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- B. Balassa, "The Changing Pattern of Comparative Advantage in Manufactured Goods," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, May 1979, pp. 259–266.
R. Z. Lawrence, *Can America Compete?* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1984).

- M. E. Porter, *The Comparative Advantage of Nations* (New York: The Free Press, 1990).

- G. Hache and F. Ramaswamy, "Deindustrialization: Causes and Implications," *IMF Working Paper WP/97/42*, April 1997.

- M. E. Porter, *On Competition* (Cambridge, Mass.: The Harvard Business School Press, 1998).

- L. G. Kletzer, *Job Loss from Imports: Measuring the Costs* (Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics, 2001).

- M. N. Baily and R. Z. Lawrence, "What Happened to the Great U.S. Job Machine? The Role of Trade and Electronic Offshoring," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, No. 2, 2004, pp. 211–284.

- P. Samuelson, "Where Ricardo and Mill Rebut and Confirm Arguments of Mainstream Economists Supporting Globalization," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Summer 2004, pp. 135–146.

- J. Bhagwati, A. Panagariya, and T. N. Srinivasan, "The Muddles over Outsourcing," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Fall 2004, pp. 93–114.

- B. Bradford and L. G. Kletzer, "Fear of Offshoring: The Scope of Potential Impact of Exports and Imports of Services," *Policy Brief*, Peterson Institute, January 2008.

- EEAG, "The Effects of Globalization on Western European Jobs: A Curse or a Blessing?" in *EEAG Report of the European Economy 2008* (Munich: EEAG, 2008), pp. 71–104.

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- R. Z. Lawrence and L. Edwards, "U.S. Employment and Deindustrialization: Insights from History and International Experience," *Policy Brief No. PB13-27*, Peterson Institute for International Economics, October 2013.

- D. Author and G. Hanson, "Labor Market Adjustment to International Trade," *NBER Reporter*, Number 2, 2014, pp. 11–14.

For a review of, or introduction to, production theory, as well as for the derivation of the Edgeworth box diagram and production frontiers, see:

- D. Salvatore, *Microeconomics: Theory and Applications*, 4th ed. (New York: Oxford University, 2009), chs. 7 and 17 (sects. 17.2 and 17.3).

- D. Salvatore, *Microeconomics: Theory*, 4th ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2006), chs. 6 and 14.

INTERNET

Information and data on the comparative advantage of nations, specialization and export concentration, and deindustrialization are published by the World Trade Organization (WTO), the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund, and the World Bank and can be found at:

<http://www.wto.org>

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd>

<http://www.imf.org>

<http://worldbank.org>

For deindustrialization, see the work of G. Hache and F. Ramaswamy at:

<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/issues10>

For U.S. trade statistics by region or country, see the International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis, of the U.S. Department of Commerce at:

<http://www.ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea>

For hourly compensation of U.S. workers and workers in many advanced countries, see the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor at:

<http://www.bls.gov/data/home.htm>

For skepticism of free trade, see:

<http://www.citizen.org/trade>